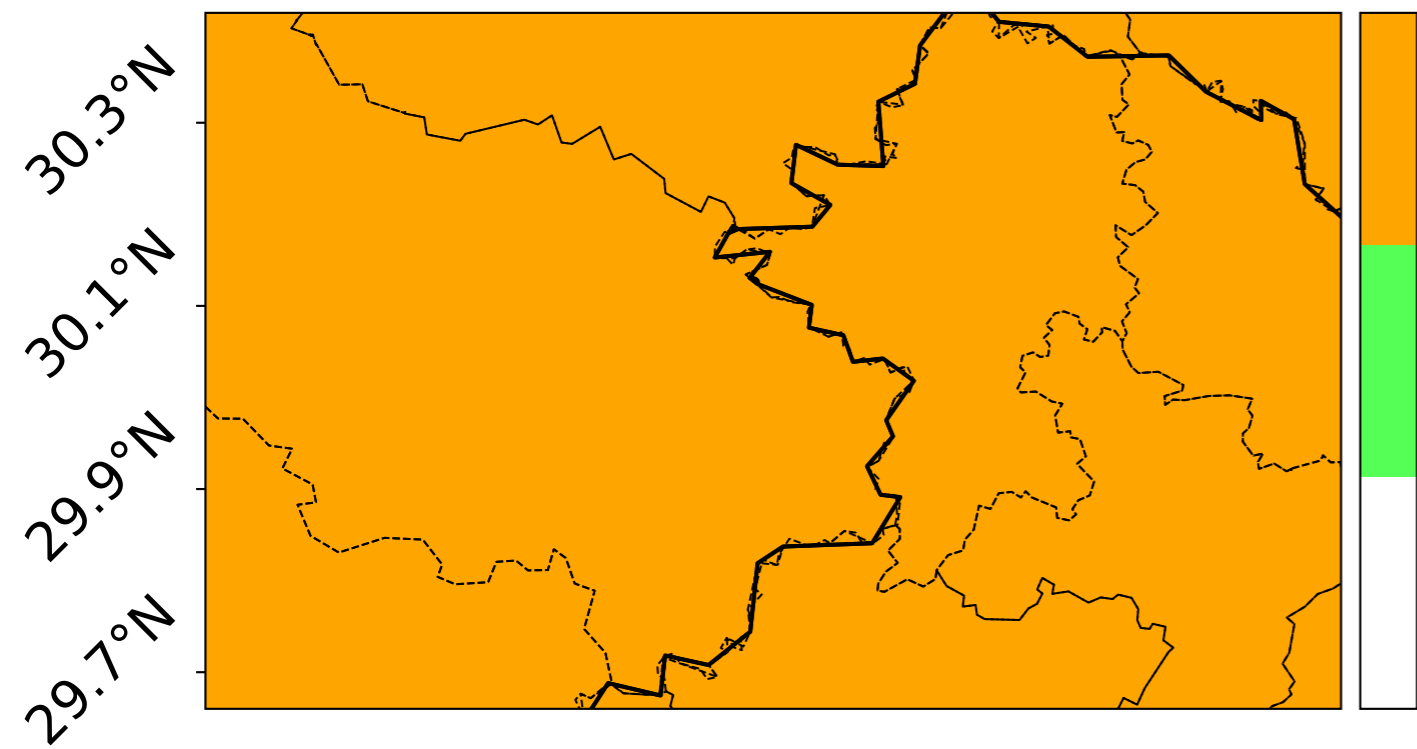
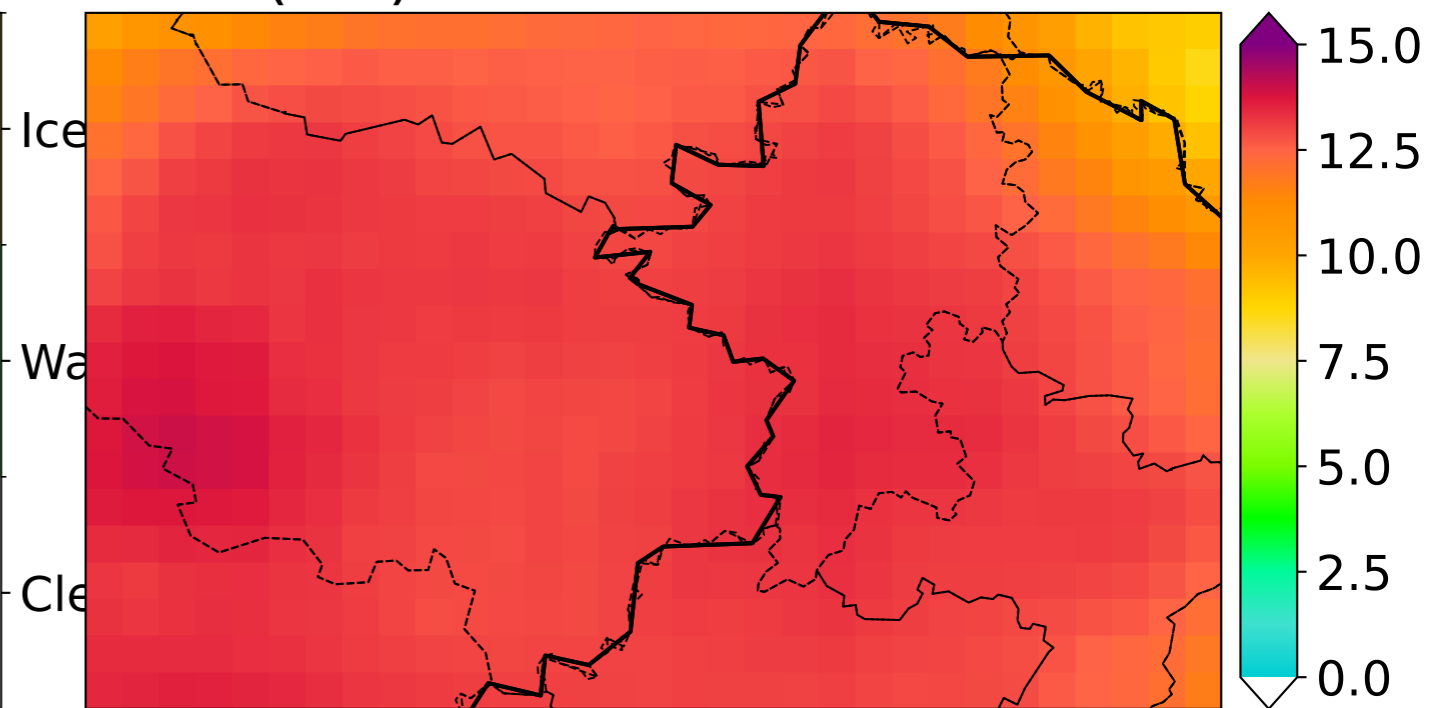
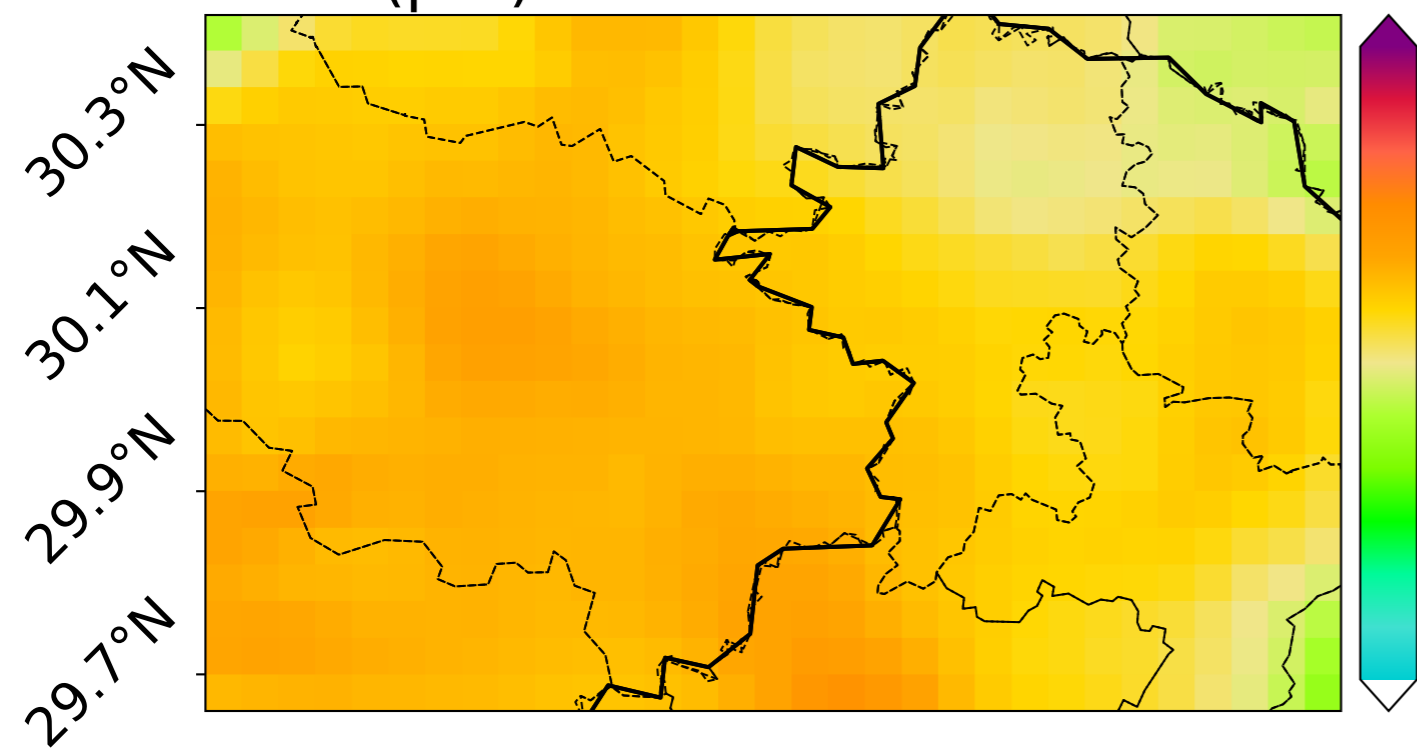


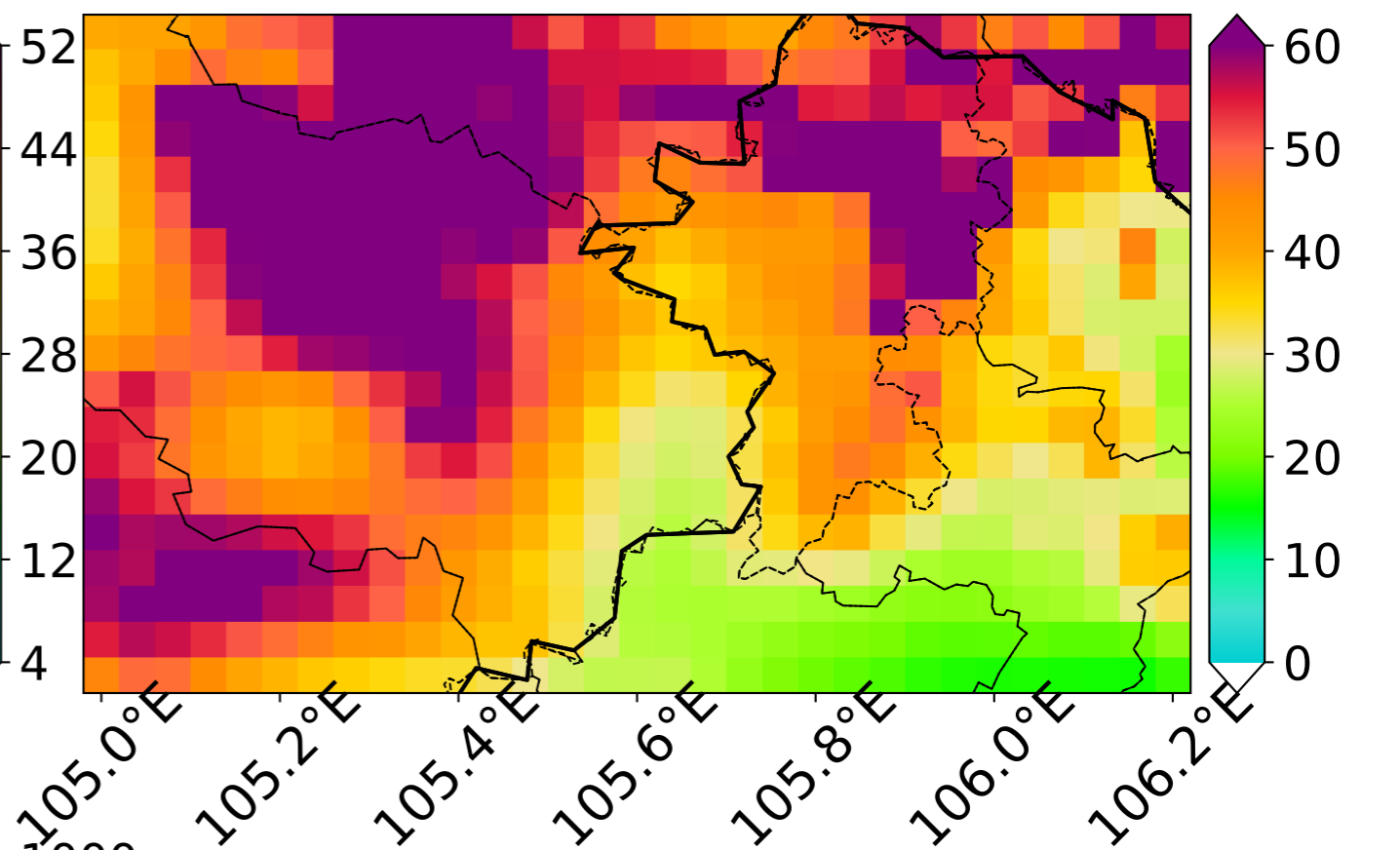
CLP UTC 2025-0907 22:15



CTH (km) UTC 2025-0907 22:15

CER (μm) UTC 2025-0907 22:15

COT UTC 2025-0907 22:15

CWP (g/m^2) UTC 2025-0907 22:15